	Report on entire Annex					
Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference	
Chapter 1 Reference	INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS AND RECOMMENDED PRACTICES		Not Applicable			
Definition	PART I. DEFINITIONS AND SYMBOLS					
	CHAPTER 1. DEFINITIONS					
	Where the following expressions are used in Volume II of this Annex, they have the meanings ascribed to them below:					
	Afterburning. A mode of engine operation wherein a combustion system fed (in whole or part) by vitiated air is used.					
Chapter 1 Reference	Approach phase. The operating phase defined by the time during which the engine is operated in the approach operating mode.		Not Applicable			
Definition						
Chapter 1 Reference	Climb phase. The operating phase defined by the time during which the engine is operated in the climb operating mode.		Not Applicable			
Definition						

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	Report on entire Annex					
Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference	
Chapter 1 Reference	Date of manufacture. The date of issue of the document attesting that the individual aircraft or engine as appropriate conforms to the requirements of the type or the date of an analogous document.		Not Applicable			
Definition						
Chapter 1 Reference	Derivative version. An aircraft gas turbine engine of the same generic family as an originally type-certificated engine and having features which retain the basic core engine and combustor design of the original model and for which other		Not Applicable			
Definition	factors, as judged by the certificating authority, have not changed. Note Attention is drawn to the difference between the definition of "derived version of an aeroplane" in Volume I of Annex 16 and the definition of "derivative version" in this Volume.					
Chapter 1 Reference Definition	Exhaust nozzle. In the exhaust emissions sampling of gas turbine engines where the jet effluxes are not mixed (as in some turbofan engines, for example) the nozzle considered is that for the gas generator (core) flow only. Where, however, the jet efflux is mixed the nozzle considered is the total exit nozzle.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 1 Reference	Non-volatile particulate matter (nvPM). Emitted particles that exist at a gas turbine engine exhaust nozzle exit plane that do not volatilize when heated to a temperature of 350°C.		Not Applicable			
Definition						

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Report on entire Annex					
Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 1 Reference	Oxides of nitrogen. The sum of the amounts of the nitric oxide and nitrogen dioxide contained in a gas sample calculated as if the nitric oxide were in the form of nitrogen dioxide.		Not Applicable		
Definition					
Chapter 1 Reference	Rated thrust. For engine emissions purposes, the maximum take-off thrust approved by the certificating authority for use under normal operating conditions at ISA sea level static conditions, and without the use of water injection. Thrust is expressed in kilonewtons.		Not Applicable		
Definition					
Chapter 1 Reference	Reference pressure ratio. The ratio of the mean total pressure at the last compressor discharge plane of the compressor to the mean total pressure at the compressor entry plane when the engine is developing take-off thrust rating in ISA sea level static conditions.		Not Applicable		
Definition	Note Methods of measuring reference pressure ratio are given in Appendix 1.				
Chapter 1	Smoke. The carbonaceous materials in exhaust emissions		Not Applicable		
Reference	which obscure the transmission of light.		7,7,7		
Definition					

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 1 Reference Definition	Smoke Number. The dimensionless term quantifying smoke emissions (see 3 of Appendix 2).		Not Applicable		
Chapter 1 Reference Definition	Take-off phase. The operating phase defined by the time during which the engine is operated at the rated thrust.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 1 Reference Definition	Taxi/ground idle. The operating phases involving taxi and idle between the initial starting of the propulsion engine(s) and the initiation of the take-off roll and between the time of runway turn-off and final shutdown of all propulsion engine(s).		Not Applicable		
Chapter 1 Reference Definition	Type certificate. A document issued by a Contracting State to define the design of an aircraft, engine or propeller type and to certify that this design meets the appropriate airworthiness requirements of that State. Note In some Contracting States a document equivalent to a type certificate may be issued for an engine or propeller type.		Not Applicable		

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 1 Reference	Unburned hydrocarbons. The total of hydrocarbon compounds of all classes and molecular weights contained in a gas sample, calculated as if they were in the form of methane.		Not Applicable		
Definition					



	Report on entire Annex				
Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2 Reference 2.0	CHAPTER 2. SYMBOLS		Not Applicable		
Standard	Where the following symbols are used in Volume II of this Annex, they have the meanings ascribed to them below:				
	CO Carbon monoxide				
	Dp The mass of any gaseous pollutant emitted during the reference emissions landing and take-off cycle				
	Fn Thrust in International Standard Atmosphere (ISA), sea level conditions, for the given operating mode				
	Foo Rated thrust (see definition)				
	F*oo Rated thrust with afterburning applied				
	HC Unburned hydrocarbons (see definition)				
	NO Nitric oxide				
	NO2 Nitrogen dioxide				
	NOx Oxides of nitrogen (see definition)				
	nvPM Non-volatile particulate matter (see definition)				
	SN Smoke Number (see definition)				
	ποο Reference pressure ratio (see definition)				

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 1 Reference 1.1	PART II. VENTED FUEL		Not Applicable		
	CHAPTER 1. ADMINISTRATION				
Standard	The provision of this Part shall apply to all turbine engine powered aircraft intended for operation in international air navigation manufactured after 18 February 1982.				
Chapter 1 Reference 1.2 Standard	Certification related to the prevention of intentional fuel venting shall be granted by the certificating authority on the basis of satisfactory evidence that either the aircraft or the aircraft engines comply with requirements of Chapter 2. Note The document attesting certification relating to fuel venting may take the form of a separate fuel venting certificate or a suitable statement contained in another document approved by the certificating authority.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 1 Reference 1.3 Standard	Contracting States shall recognize as valid a certification relating to fuel venting granted by the certificating authority of another Contracting State provided the requirements under which such certification was granted are not less stringent than the provision of Volume II of this Annex.		Not Applicable		

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	Report on entire Annex				
Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2 Reference 2.0 Standard	CHAPTER 2. PREVENTION OF INTENTIONAL FUEL VENTING Aircraft shall be so designed and constructed as to prevent the intentional discharge into the atmosphere of liquid fuel from the fuel nozzle manifolds resulting from the process of engine shutdown following normal flight or ground operations.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 1 Reference 1.1	PART III. EMISSIONS CERTIFICATION		Not Applicable		
Standard	CHAPTER 1. ADMINISTRATION				
	1.1 The provisions of 1.2 to 1.5 shall apply to all engines and their derivative versions included in the classifications defined for emission certification purposes in Chapters 2, 3 and 4 where such engines are fitted to aircraft engaged in international air navigation.				

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 1 Reference 1.2 Standard	1.2 Emissions certification shall be granted by the certificating authority on the basis of satisfactory evidence that the engine complies with requirements which are at least equal to the stringency of the provisions of Volume II of this Annex. Compliance with the emissions levels of Chapters 2 and 3 shall be demonstrated using the procedure described in Appendix 6. Note The document attesting emissions certification may take the form of a separate emissions certificate or a suitable statement contained in another document approved by the certificating authority.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 1 Reference 1.3	1.3 The document attesting emissions certification for each individual engine shall include at least the following information which is applicable to the engine type:		Not Applicable		
Standard	 a) name of certificating authority; b) manufacturer's type and model designation; c) statement of any additional modifications incorporated for the purpose of compliance with the applicable emissions certification requirements; d) rated thrust; e) reference pressure ratio; f) a statement indicating compliance with Smoke Number requirements; g) a statement indicating compliance with gaseous pollutant requirements. 				

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		eport on entire Annex			W 18 - 9
Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 1 Reference 1.4 Standard	1.4 Contracting States shall recognize as valid emissions certification granted by the certificating authority of another Contracting State provided that the requirements under which such certification was granted are not less stringent than the provisions of Volume II of this Annex.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 1 Reference 1.5 Standard	1.5 Contracting States shall recognize as valid engine exemptions for an engine production cut-off requirement granted by a certificating authority of another Contracting State provided that the exemptions are granted in accordance with the process and criteria defined in the Environmental Technical Manual (Doc 9501), Volume II - Procedures for the Emissions Certification of Aircraft Engines.		Not Applicable		

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference	
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.1.1 Standard	CHAPTER 2. TURBOJET AND TURBOFAN ENGINES INTENDED FOR PROPULSION ONLY AT SUBSONIC SPEEDS		Not Applicable			
	2.1.1 Applicability 2.1.1.1 The provisions of this chapter shall apply to all turbojet and turbofan engines, as further specified in 2.2 and 2.3, intended for propulsion only at subsonic speeds, except when certificating authorities make exemptions for: a) specific engine types and derivative versions of such engines for which the type certificate of the first basic type was issued or other equivalent prescribed procedure was carried out before 1 January 1965; and b) a limited number of engines over a specific period of time beyond the dates of applicability specified in 2.2					

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.1.2 Standard	2.1.1.2 In such cases, an exemption document shall be issued by the certificating authority, the identification plates on the engines shall be marked "EXEMPT NEW" or "EXEMPT SPARE" and the grant of exemption shall be noted in the permanent engine record. Exemptions shall be reported by engine serial number and made available via an official public register.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.1.3 Standard	2.1.1.3 The provisions of this chapter shall also apply to engines designed for applications that otherwise would have been fulfilled by turbojet and turbofan engines. Note In considering exemptions, certificating authorities should take into account the probable numbers of such engines that will be produced and their impact on the environment. When such an exemption is granted, the certificating authority should consider imposing a time limit on the production of such engines for installation on new aircraft. Further guidance on issuing exemptions is provided in the Environmental Technical Manual (Doc 9501), Volume II - Procedures for the Emissions Certification of Aircraft Engines.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.2 Standard	2.1.2 Emissions involved The following emissions shall be controlled for certification of aircraft engines: Smoke Gaseous emissions Unburned hydrocarbons (HC); Carbon monoxide (CO); and Oxides of nitrogen (NOx).		Not Applicable		

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	Report on entire Annex					
Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference	
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.3.1 Standard	2.1.3 Units of measurement 2.1.3.1 The smoke emission shall be measured and reported in terms of Smoke Number (SN).		Not Applicable			
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.3.2 Standard	2.1.3.2 The mass (<i>Dp</i>) of the gaseous pollutant HC, CO or NOx emitted during the reference emissions landing and take-off (LTO) cycle, defined in 2.1.4.2 and 2.1.4.3, shall be measured and reported in grams.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.4.1 Standard	2.1.4.1 Atmospheric conditions The reference atmospheric conditions for engine performance shall be ISA at sea level except that the reference absolute humidity shall be 0.00634 kg water/kg dry air.		Not Applicable			

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.4.2	2.1.4.2 Thrust settings The engine shall be tested at sufficient thrust settings to define the gaseous and smoke emissions of the engine so that mass emission rates and Smoke Numbers can be determined at		Not Applicable		
Standard	the following specific percentages of rated thrust as agreed by the certificating authority: **LTO operating mode** Thrust setting** Take-off 100 per cent Foo Climb 85 per cent Foo Approach 30 per cent Foo Taxi/ground idle 7 per cent Foo				
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.4.3 Standard	2.1.4.3 Reference emissions landing and take-off (LTO) cycle The reference emissions LTO cycle for the calculation and reporting of gaseous emissions shall be represented by the following time in each operating mode.		Not Applicable		
	LTO operating mode in operating mode, minutes Take-off 0.7 Climb 2.2 Approach 4.0 Taxi/ground idle 26.0				

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference	
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.4.4 Standard	2.1.4.4 Fuel specifications The fuel used during tests shall meet the specifications of Appendix 4.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.5.1 Standard	2.1.5 Test conditions 2.1.5.1 The tests shall be made with the engine on its test bed.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.5.2 Standard	2.1.5.2 The engine shall be representative of the certificated configuration (<i>see</i> Appendix 6); off-take bleeds and accessory loads other than those necessary for the engine's basic operation shall not be simulated.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 2 Reference 2.1.5.3 Standard	2.1.5.3 When test conditions differ from the reference atmospheric conditions in 2.1.4.1, the gaseous emissions test results shall be corrected to the reference atmospheric conditions in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 3.		Not Applicable			

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2 Reference 2.2.1 Standard	2.2 Smoke 2.2.1 Applicability The provisions of 2.2.2 shall apply to engines whose date of manufacture is on or after 1 January 1983.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 2 Reference 2.2.2 Standard	2.2.2 Regulatory Smoke Number The Smoke Number at any of the four LTO operating mode thrust settings when measured and computed in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 2, or equivalent procedures as agreed by the certificating authority, and converted to a characteristic level by the procedures of Appendix 6 shall not exceed the level determined from the following formula: Regulatory Smoke Number = 83.6 (Foo)-0.274 or a value of 50, whichever is lower Note.— Guidance material on the definition and the use of equivalent procedures is provided in the Environmental Technical Manual (Doc 9501), Volume II - Procedures for the Emissions Certification of Aircraft Engines.		Not Applicable		

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference	
Chapter 2	2.3 Gaseous emissions		Not Applicable			
Reference			Pp			
2.3.1	2.3.1 Applicability					
Standard	The provisions of 2.3.2 shall apply to engines whose rated thrust is greater than 26.7 kN and whose date of manufacture is on or after 1 January 1986 and as further specified for oxides of nitrogen.					



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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2	2.3.2 Regulatory levels		Not Applicable		
Reference	g,		rvotrippiicuoic		
2.3.2	Gaseous emission levels when measured and computed in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 3 and converted to characteristic levels by the procedures of Appendix 6, or				
Standard	equivalent procedures as agreed by the certificating authority, shall not exceed the regulatory levels determined from the following formulas:				
	Hydrocarbons (HC): <i>Dp /Foo</i> = 19.6				
	Carbon monoxide (CO): <i>Dp /Foo</i> = 118				
	Oxides of nitrogen (NOx):				
	 a) for engines of a type or model for which the date of manufacture of the first individual production model was before 1 January 1996 and for which the date of manufacture of the individual engine was before 1 January 2000: 				
	$Dp /Foo = 40 + 2\pi oo$				
	b) for engines of a type or model for which the date of manufacture of the first individual production model was on or after 1 January 1996 or for which the date of manufacture of the individual engine was on or after 1 January 2000:				
	$Dp /Foo = 32 + 1.6\pi oo$				
	c) for engines of a type or model for which the date of manufacture of the first individual production model was on or after 1 January 2004:				
	1) for engines with a pressure ratio of 30 or less:				



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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
	 i) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 89.0 kN: Dp /Foo = 19 + 1.6ποο ii) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 26.7 kN but not more than 89.0 kN: Dp/Foo = 37.572 + 1.6ποο - 0.2087Foo 2) for engines with a pressure ratio of more than 30 but less than 62.5: i) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 89.0 kN: Dp /Foo = 7 + 2.0ποο ii) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 26.7 kN but not more than 89.0 kN: Dp /Foo = 42.71 + 1.4286ποο - 0.4013Foo + 0.00642ποο × Foo 3) for engines with a pressure ratio of 62.5 or more: Dp /Foo = 32 + 1.6ποο d) for engines of a type or model for which the date of manufacture of the first individual production model was on or after 1 January 2008 or for which the date of manufacture of the individual engine was on or after 1 January 2013: 1) for engines with a pressure ratio of 30 or less: 				

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
	i) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 89.0 kN:				
	$Dp /Foo = 16.72 + 1.4080\pi$ oo				
	ii) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 26.7 kN but not more than 89.0 kN:				
	$Dp / Foo = 38.5486 + 1.6823\pi oo - 0.2453 Foo - 0.00308\pi oo Foo$				
	2) for engines with a pressure ratio of more than 30 but less than 82.6:				
	i) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 89.0 kN:				
	$Dp / Foo = -1.04 + 2.0\pi oo$				
	ii) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 26.7 kN but not more than 89.0 kN:				
	$Dp / Foo = 46.1600 + 1.4286\pi oo - 0.5303 Foo + 0.00642\pi oo Foo$				
	3) for engines with a pressure ratio of 82.6 or more:				
	$Dp / Foo = 32 + 1.6\pi oo$				
	e) for engines of a type or model for which the date of manufacture of the first individual production model was on or after 1 January 2014:				
	1) for engines with a pressure ratio of 30 or less:				
	i) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 89.0 kN:				
	$Dp /Foo = 7.88 + 1.4080\pi$ oo				

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
	 ii) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 26.7 kN but not more than 89.0 kN: Dp/Foo = 40.052 + 1.5681ποο - 0.3615Foo - 0.0018ποοFoo 2) for engines with a pressure ratio of more than 30 but less than 104.7: i) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 89.0 kN: Dp/Foo = -9.88 + 2.0ποο ii) for engines with a maximum rated thrust of more than 26.7 kN but not more than 89.0 kN: Dp/Foo = 41.9435 + 1.505ποο - 0.5823Foo + 0.005562ποο Foo 3) for engines with a pressure ratio of 104.7 or more: Dp/Foo = 32 + 1.6ποο 				
	Note.— Guidance material on the definition and the use of equivalent procedures is provided in the Environmental Technical Manual (Doc 9501), Volume II - Procedures for the Emissions Certification of Aircraft Engines.				



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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2	2.4 Information required		Not Applicable		
Reference 2.4	Note The information required is divided into three groups: 1) general information to identify the engine characteristics, the fuel used and the method of data				
Standard	analysis; 2) the data obtained from the engine test(s); and 3) the results derived from the test data.				
Chapter 2	2.4.1 General information		Not Applicable		
Reference 2.4.1	The following information shall be provided for each engine type for which emissions certification is sought:				
Standard	a) engine identification;				
	b) rated thrust (kN);				
	c) reference pressure ratio;				
	d) fuel specification reference;				
	e) fuel hydrogen/carbon ratio;				
	f) the methods of data acquisition;				
	g) the method of making corrections for ambient conditions; and				
	h) the method of data analysis.				

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2	2.4.2 Test information		Not Applicable		
Reference 2.4.2	The following information shall be provided for each engine tested for certification purposes at each of the thrust settings specified in 2.1.4.2. The information shall be provided after				
Standard	correction to the reference ambient conditions where applicable:				
	a) fuel flow (kg/s);				
	b) emission index (grams/kg) for each gaseous pollutant; and				
	c) measured Smoke Number.				
Chapter 2	2.4.3 Derived information		Not Applicable		
Reference 2.4.3.1	2.4.3.1 The following derived information shall be provided for each engine tested for certification purposes:				
Standard	a) emission rate, i.e. emission index × fuel flow, (grams/s) for each gaseous pollutant;				
	b) total gross emission of each gaseous pollutant measured over the LTO cycle (grams);				
	c) values of <i>Dp /Foo</i> for each gaseous pollutant (grams/kN); and				
	d) maximum Smoke Number.				

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		eport on entire Annex			
Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 2 Reference 2.4.3.2	2.4.3.2 The characteristic Smoke Number and gaseous pollutant emission levels shall be provided for each engine type for which emissions certification is sought.		Not Applicable		
Standard					
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.1	CHAPTER 3. TURBOJET AND TURBOFAN ENGINES INTENDED FOR PROPULSION AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS		Not Applicable		
Standard	General Applicability The provisions of this chapter shall apply to all turbojet and turbofan engines intended for propulsion at supersonic speeds whose date of manufacture is on or after 18 February 1982.				
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.2 Standard	Emissions involved The following emissions shall be controlled for certification of aircraft engines: Smoke Gaseous emissions Unburned hydrocarbons (HC); Carbon monoxide (CO); and Oxides of nitrogen (NOx).		Not Applicable		

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference	
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.3.1 Standard	Units of measurement The smoke emission shall be measured and reported in terms of Smoke Number (SN).		Not Applicable			
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.3.2 Standard	The mass (D_p) of the gaseous pollutants HC, CO, or NO $_x$ emitted during the reference emissions landing and take-off (LTO) cycle, defined in 3.1.5.2 and 3.1.5.3 shall be measured and reported in grams.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.4 Standard	Nomenclature Throughout this chapter, where the expression F^*_{oo} is used, it shall be replaced by F_{oo} for engines which do not employ afterburning. For taxi/ground idle thrust setting, F_{oo} shall be used in all cases.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.5.1 Standard	Reference conditions Atmospheric conditions The reference atmospheric conditions shall be ISA at sea level except that the reference absolute humidity shall be 0.00634 kg water/kg dry air.		Not Applicable			

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 3	Thrust settings		Not Applicable		
Reference	The engine shall be tested at sufficient power settings to		rotripplicable		
3.1.5.2	define the gaseous and smoke emissions of the engine so that				
	mass emission rates and Smoke Numbers corrected to the				
	reference ambient conditions can be determined at the				
Standard	following specific percentages of rated output as agreed by the certificating authority.				
	Operating mode Thrust				
	setting				
	Take-off 100 per				
	cent F^*_{oo}				
	Climb 65 per				
	cent F^*_{oo}				
	Descent 15 per				
	cent F^*_{oo} Approach 34 per				
	cent F^*_{oo}				
	Taxi/ground idle 5.8 per				
	$cent F_{oo}$				

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.5.3 Standard	Reference emissions landing and take-off (LTO) cycle The reference emissions LTO cycle for the calculation and reporting of gaseous emissions shall be represented by the following time in each operating mode. Phase Tim e in operating mode, minutes Take-off 1.2 Climb 2.0 Descent 1.2 Approach 2.3 Taxi/ground idle 26.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.5.4 Standard	Fuel specifications The fuel used during tests shall meet the specifications of Appendix 4. Additives used for the purpose of smoke suppression (such as organo-metallic compounds) shall not be present.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.6.1 Standard	Test conditions The tests shall be made with the engine on its test bed.		Not Applicable		

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference	
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.6.2 Standard	The engine shall be representative of the certificated configuration (<i>see</i> Appendix 6); off-take bleeds and accessory loads other than those necessary for the engine's basic operation shall not be simulated.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.6.3 Standard	Measurements made for determination of emission levels at the thrusts specified in 3.1.5.2 shall be made with the afterburner operating at the level normally used, as applicable.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 3 Reference 3.1.7 Standard	When test conditions differ from the reference conditions in 3.1.5, the test results shall be corrected to the reference conditions by the methods given in Appendix 5.		Not Applicable			

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Annex Reference	ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION Standard or Recommended Practice	State Legislation, Regulation or Document Reference	Level of implementation of SARP's	Text of the difference to be notified to ICAO	Comments including the reason for the difference
Chapter 3	Smoke		Not Applicable		
Reference			Тостърнового		
3.2.1	Regulatory Smoke Number				
	The Smoke Number at any thrust setting when measured and				
	computed in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 2				
Standard	and converted to a characteristic level by the procedures of				
	Appendix 6 shall not exceed the regulatory level determined				
	from the following formula:				
	Regulatory Snoke Number = $83.6 (F*_{oo})$ -0.274				
	or a value of 50,				
	whichever is lower				
	Note Certificating authorities may alternatively accept				
	values determined using afterburning provided that the				
	validty of these data is adequately demonstrated.				
Chapter 3	Gaseous emissions		Not Applicable		
Reference	Gaseous emissions		Not Applicable		
3.3.1	Regulatory levels				
	Gaseous emission levels when measured and computed in				
	accordance with the procedures of Appendix 3 or Appendix 5,				
Standard	as applicable, and converted to characteristic levels by the				
	procedures of Appendix 6 shall not exceed the regulatory				
	levels determined from the following formulas:				
	Hydrocarbons (HC): $D_p / F^*_{oo} = 140(0.92)_{\pi oo}$				
	Carbon monoxide (CO): $D_p / F^*_{oo} = 4.550(\pi_{oo})$ -1.03				
	Oxides of nitrogen (NO _x): $D_p / F^*_{oo} = 36 + 2.42\pi_{oo}$				
	Note The characteristic level of the Smoke Number or				
	gaseous pollutant emissions is the mean of the values of all				
	the engines tested, measured and corrected to the reference standard engine and reference ambient conditions, divided				
	by the coefficient corresponding to the number of engines				
	tested, as shown in Appendix 6.				

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Chapter 3 Reference 3.4.1 Standard	Information required Note The information required is divided into three groups: 1) general information to identify the engine characteristics, the fuel used and the method of data analysis; 2) the data obtained from the engine tests(s); and 3) the results derived from the test data. The following information shall be provided for each engine type for which emissions certification is sought: engine identification; rated output (in kilonewtons); rated output with afterburning applied, if applicable (in kilonewtons); reference pressure ratio; fuel specification reference; fuel hydrogen/carbon ratio; the methods of data acquisition; the method of making corrections for ambient conditions; and the method of data analysis.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 3 Reference 3.4.2 Standard	Test information The following information shall be provided for each engine tested for certification purposes at each of the thrust settings specified in 3.1.5.2. The information shall be provided after correction to the reference ambient conditions where applicable: fuel flow (kilograms/second); emission index (grams/kilogram) for each gaseous pollutant; percentage of thrust contributed by afterburning; and measured Smoke Number.		Not Applicable		

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Chapter 3 Reference 3.4.3.1 Standard	Derived information The following derived information shall be provided for each engine tested for certification purposes: emission rate, i.e. emission index \times fuel flow, (grams/second), for each gaseous pollutant; total gross emission of each gaseous pollutant measured over the LTO cycle (grams); values of D_p / F^*_{oo} for each gaseous pollutant (grams/kilonewton); and maximum Smoke Number.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 3 Reference 3.4.3.2 Standard	The characteristic Smoke Number and gaseous pollutant emission levels shall be provided for each engine type for which emissions certification is sought. Note The characteristic level of the Smoke Number or gaseous pollutant emissions is the mean of the values of all the engines tested, measured and corrected to the reference standard engine and reference ambient conditions, divided by the coefficient corresponding to the number of engines tested, as shown in Appendix 6.		Not Applicable			

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Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.1	CHAPTER 4. PARTICULATE MATTER EMISSIONS		Not Applicable		
Standard	4.1.1 Applicability 4.1.1 Applicability The provisions of this chapter shall apply to all aircraft engines, intended for propulsion only at subsonic speeds, for which an application for type certification is submitted to the certificating authority. Specific provisions for the relevant engine categories shall apply as detailed in section 4.2.				
Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.2 Standard	4.1.2 Emissions involved The purpose of this section is to control non-volatile particulate matter mass (nvPMmass) emissions.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.3 Standard	4.1.3 Units of measurement The concentration of nvPM mass (nvPMmass) shall be reported in $\mu g/m3$.				

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Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.4.1 Standard	4.1.4 Reference conditions 4.1.4.1 Atmospheric conditions The reference atmospheric conditions for the reference standard engine shall be ISA at sea level except that the reference absolute humidity shall be 0.00634 kg water/kg dry air.		Not Applicable		
Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.4.2 Standard	4.1.4.2 Reference emissions landing and take-off (LTO) cycle The engine shall be tested at sufficient thrust settings to define the nvPM emissions of the engine so that nvPM mass emission indices (EImass) and nvPM number emission indices (EInum) can be determined at the following specific percentages of rated thrust and at thrusts producing maximum nvPMmass concentration, maximum EImass and maximum EInum as agreed by the certificating authority: **LTO operating mode** Thrust setting** Take-off 100 per cent Foo Climb 85 per cent Foo Approach 30 per cent Foo Taxi/ground idle 7 per cent Foo		Not Applicable		
Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.4.3 Standard	4.1.4.3 Fuel specifications The fuel used during tests shall meet the specifications of Appendix 4.		Not Applicable		

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Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.5.1 Standard	4.1.5 Test conditions 4.1.5.1 The tests shall be made with the engine on its test bed.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.5.2 Standard	4.1.5.2 The engine shall be representative of the certificated configuration (<i>see</i> Appendix 6); off-take bleeds and accessory loads other than those necessary for the engine's basic operation shall not be simulated.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.5.3 Standard	4.1.5.3 When test conditions differ from the reference atmospheric conditions in 4.1.4.1, Elmass and Elnum shall be corrected to the engine combustor inlet temperature under the reference atmospheric conditions in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 7.		Not Applicable			
Chapter 4 Reference 4.1.5.4 Standard	4.1.5.4 The maximum nvPMmass concentration and EImass and EInum shall be corrected for thermophoretic losses in the collection part of the sampling system in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 7.		Not Applicable			

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Chapter 4 Reference 4.2.1	4.2 Non-volatile particulate matter emissions 4.2.1 Applicability		Not Applicable		
Standard	The provisions further specified in 4.2.2 and 4.2.3 shall apply to all turbofan and turbojet engines of a type or model, and their derivative versions, with a rated thrust greater than 26.7 kN and whose date of manufacture of the individual engine is on or after 1 January 2020.				
Chapter 4 Reference 4.2.2 Standard	4.2.2 Regulatory levels The maximum nvPMmass concentration [µg/m3] obtained from measurement at sufficient thrust settings, in such a way that the emission maximum can be determined, and computed in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 7 and converted to characteristic levels by the procedures of Appendix 6, or equivalent procedures as agreed by the certificating authority, shall not exceed the level determined from the following formula:		Not Applicable		

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Chapter 4	4.2.3 Reporting requirement		Not Applicable		
Reference			rvotrippiicuoic		
4.2.3	The manufacturer shall report the following values of nvPM emissions measured and computed in accordance with the				
Standard	procedures of Appendix 7, or any equivalent procedures as agreed by the certificating authority:				
	 a) characteristic level for the maximum nvPMmass concentration (μg/m3); 				
	b) fuel flow (kg/s) at each thrust setting of the LTO cycle;				
	c) EImass (mg/kg of fuel) at each thrust setting of the LTO cycle;				
	d) EInum (particles/kg of fuel) at each thrust setting of the LTO cycle;				
	e) maximum EImass (mg/kg of fuel); and				
	f) maximum EInum (particles/kg of fuel).				

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Chapter 4	4.3 Information required		Not Applicable		
Reference	-		11		
4.3.1	Note The information required is divided into				
	two groups: 1) general information to identify the engine				
	characteristics, the fuel used and the method of data analysis; and 2) the data obtained from the engine test(s).				
Standard	analysis; and 2) the data obtained from the engine test(s).				
	4.3.1 General information				
	The following information shall be provided for each engine				
	type for which emissions certification is sought:				
	a) engine identification;				
	b) rated thrust (kN);				
	c) reference pressure ratio;				
	d) fuel specification reference;				
	e) fuel hydrogen/carbon ratio;				
	f) the methods of data acquisition;				
	g) the method of making corrections for thermophoretic losses in the collection part of the sampling system; and				
	h) the method of data analysis.				

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Chapter 4	4.3.2 Test information		Not Applicable		
Reference 4.3.2	For each test the following information shall be reported:		Not Applicable		
Standard	a) net heat of combustion (MJ/kg);				
	b) fuel hydrogen content (mass %);				
	c) fuel total aromatics content (volume %);				
	d) fuel naphthalenes (volume %); and				
	e) fuel sulphur (mass %).				

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Chapter 1 Reference 1.0.1 Recommendation	PART IV. NON-VOLATILE PARTICULATE MATTER ASSESSMENT FOR INVENTORY AND MODELLING PURPOSES		Not Applicable		
	Note 1 The purpose of this part is to provide recommendations on how to calculate the nvPM mass and number correction factors for the nvPM system losses other than the collection part thermophoretic losses. The nvPM system, the collection part and the thermophoretic losses calculation are described in Appendix 7. Note 2 The nvPM mass and number system loss correction factors permit an estimation of the concentration				
	of the nvPM mass and number at the exhaust of the aircraft engine from the nvPM mass and number concentration obtained in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 7.				
	Recommendation 1 For inventory and modelling purposes, the aircraft turbine engine manufacturers should determine the nvPM mass and nvPM number system loss correction factors (kSL_mass and kSL_num) using the methodology described in Appendix 8 and should report these factors to the appropriate authority.				

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Chapter 1 Reference 1.0.2 Recommendation	Recommendation 2 For inventory and modelling purposes, the nvPM mass and number concentration obtained in accordance with the procedures of Appendix 7 should be corrected for system losses using the methodology described in Appendix 8.		Not Applicable		

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